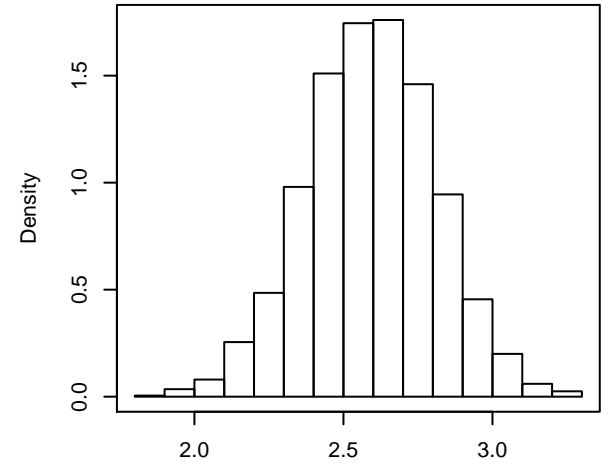
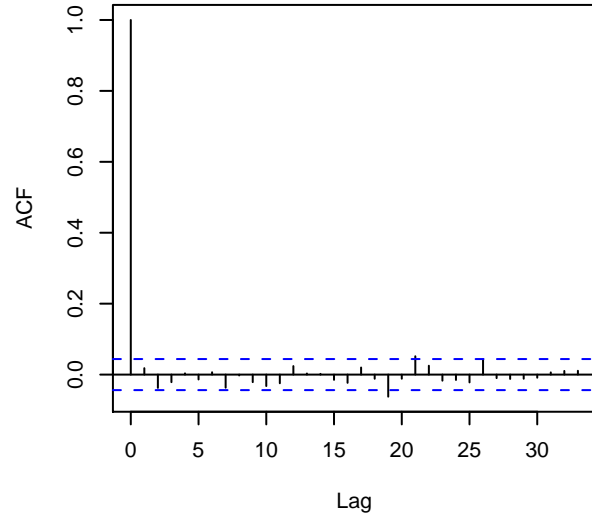
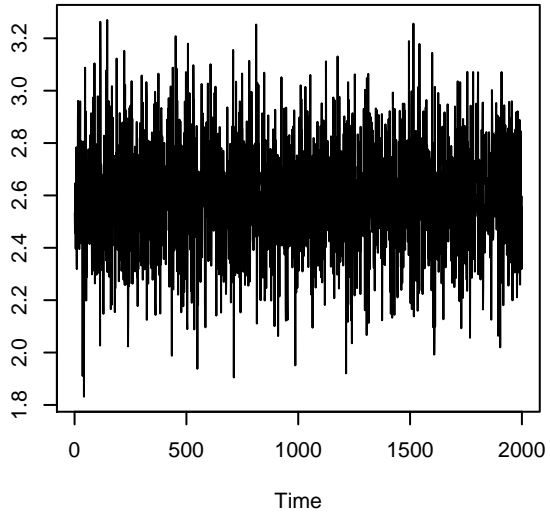
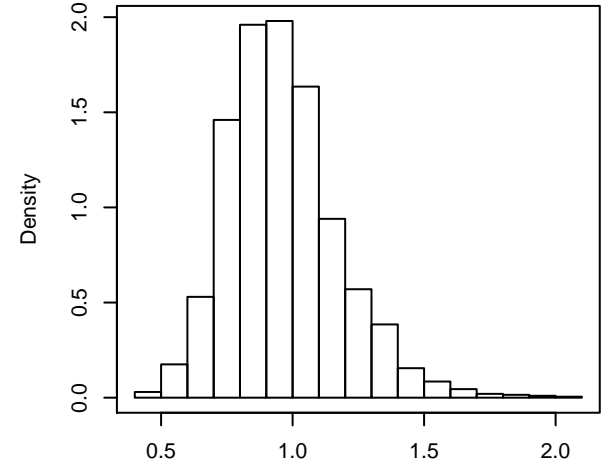
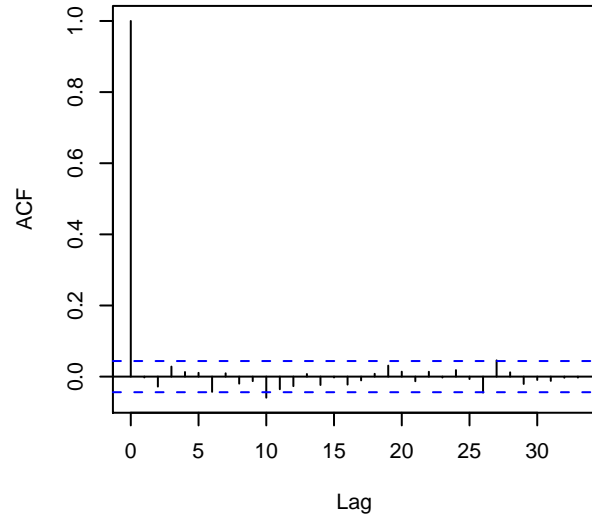
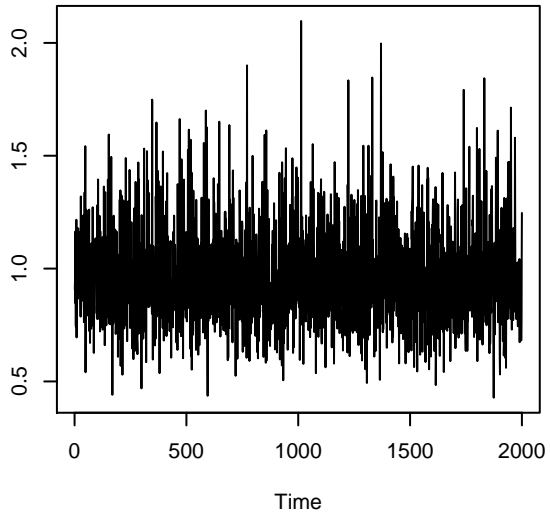


β  σ^2  v 